Washtenaw County Public Health

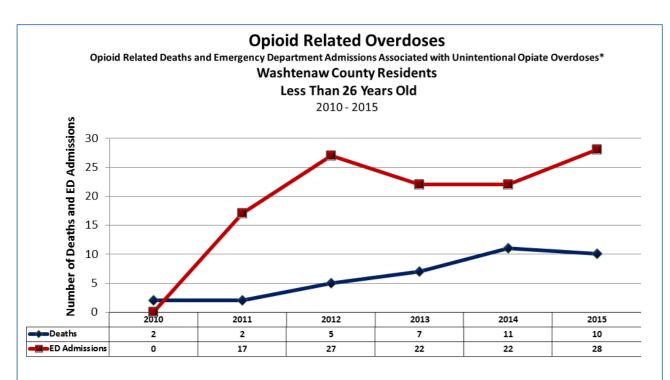
Opioid Report

Special Supplement Overdoses in Persons < 26 Years of Age

OPIOID RELATED OVERDOSES AND DEATHS of WASHTENAW COUNTY RESIDENTS

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IN OCTOBER OF 2015, BOTH UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN AND SAINT JOSEPH MERCY HOSPITALS IMPLEMENTED THE **REQUIRED INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASES – TENTH EDITION** CODING SYSTEM. THIS SIGNIFICANT CODING CHANGE WILL ENABLE GREATER SPECIFICITY REGARDING INTENT, SEQUELAE, SUBSEQUENT OR INITIAL ENCOUNTERAND CIRCUMSTANCE.



*Emergency department data provided by University of Michigan and Saint Joseph Mercy hospitals. These numbers do not include persons who survived their overdose and refused or did not seek or receive medical care. Mortality data provided by the Washtenaw County Medical Examiner and Washtenaw County Public Health. Please Contact Adreanne Waller, MPH Epidemiologist for questions at Wallera@ewashtenaw.org

BENEATH THE NUMBERS For Washtenaw County Residents Less Than 26 Years Old...

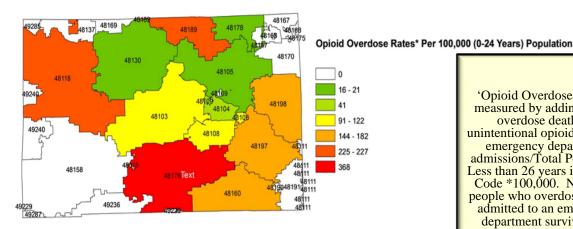
- In January 2016, three of the six opioid related deaths were to persons in their 20s, two were under 22 years old.
- For 2011 through 2015, the opioid overdose case fatality rate for residents of 48108 was 36% (see Page 2).
- > Nearly half of the overdoses to persons under 26 years old, who are residents of 48197, resulted in death.
- As the total proportion of opioid related overdose deaths that are associated with Fentanyl has increased, the average age of deaths associated with Fentanyl has decreased.
- Between 2010 and 2015, the average age for deaths associated with Fentanyl has decreased from 44 years to 37 years.
- During 2010-2014, there were zero opioid related deaths associated with Fentanyl in Washtenaw County residents age 25 or younger. In 2015, 60% of opioid overdose deaths in this age group were associated with Fentanyl. Since the beginning of 2016, all of the deaths in this age group have been associated with Fentanyl.

SEE PAGE 2 FOR OPIOID OVERDOSE RATES AND CASE FATALITY RATES BY ZIP CODE OF RESIDENCE



Opioid Related Overdose Rates * Opioid Related Overdose Deaths and **Emergency Department Admissions Associated With Unintentional Opioid Overdoses**

Washtenaw Residents | <26 Years by Zip Code of Residence 2010-2015



overdose deaths to unintentional opioid overdose emergency department admissions/Total Population Less than 26 years in each Zip Code *100,000. Nearly all people who overdose and are admitted to an emergency department survive their overdose.

'Opioid Overdose' Rate is

measured by adding opioid

Opioid Related Overdoses Washtenaw County Residents < 26 Years By Zip Code of Residence 2010-2015

Zip Code of Residence	Deaths	Emergency Department Admissions	Total Overdoses	Total Overdose Rate Per 100,000) Population <26 Years	Case Fatality Rate = (Deaths/Total Overdoses)*100
48103	1	14	15	91	6.7%
48104	2	7	9	41	22.2%
48105	1	1	2	16	N/A*
48108	4	7	11	122	36.4%
48118	1	7	8	227	12.5%
48130	0	1	1	19	N/A*
48158	0	0	0	0	N/A*
48160	0	6	6	149	0.0%
48176	3	23	26	368	11.5%
48178	2	0	2	21	N/A*
48189	2	8	10	225	20.0%
48197	17	20	37	144	45.9%
48198	3	22	25	182	12.0%

Case Fatality Rate indicates opportunities for tertiary prevention interventions, such as Naloxone, the overdose reversal drug.

*Case Fatality Rate = [Number of Opioid Related Deaths / (ED Admissions for Unintentional Opioid Related Overdoses + Opioid Related Deaths)] * 100 **Mortality data provided by the Washtenaw County Medical Examiner and Washtenaw County Public Health.
***Emergency department data provided by University of Michigan and Saint Joseph Mercy hospitals and reporting Washtenaw County residents only. These numbers do not include persons who survived their overdose and refused or did not seek or receive medical care.

*Not Applicable - < 5 Cases



^{*}Opioid Related Overdose Rates = ((Opioid Related Deaths+ Emergency Department Admissions for Unintentional Opioid Related Overdoses)/Total Population 0-24 Years)*100,000
**Mortality data provided by the Washtenaw County Medical Examiner and Washtenaw County Public Health.

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